Innovations Affecting Us -- Browser Add-Ons, Extensions, and Plug-Ins: How they Can Help Leverage the Use of Library Resources

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RESPONSE:

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The Zahnow Library manages Open Access journals through its A-Z list (title list) provided by its link resolver, SFX by ExLibris Group. Due to staff and time constraints, the library is remotely hosted, meaning that the SFX knowledge base server is maintained by ExLibris off site. The backbone of link resolver software is the knowledge base. It is through this component of the software that the Zahnow Library manages its electronic journal titles, including those freely available, in its A-Z list. In the past year, links to online journals were removed from the library’s catalog and therefore, the A-Z list has served as a replacement for this change (note: the A-Z list is not a catalog—it does not provide all of the information normally found in a catalog record for a periodical).

Staff at the Zahnow Library has activated the full text service of several databases and Websites (targets) designated as Open Access, such as DOAJ, Highwire Press Free, PubMed Central Open Access, and others. Very little day to day management takes place in regard to the Open Access titles. ExLibris updates its server monthly. The library’s A-Z list is updated daily (at midnight) to apply any changes made locally. Staff has applied “auto activate” settings within the target service so that new items are activated automatically during ExLibris’ monthly update. Periodic checks by staff ensure that all of the object portfolios are activated.

The Open Access titles are fully searchable by title (if known) through the library’s A-Z list and can also be located by target if a user is familiar with Open Access providers. One potential concern is that by activating all of the Open Access titles, many obscure or foreign titles are included in the A-Z list that receive little, if any use; this can be rectified by selectively activating object portfolios, but with time and staff issues this could be very burdensome when dealing with hundreds or possibly thousands of titles. Therefore it is easier for staff to activate all portfolios. There are occasional issues such as elimination of free access for any number of reasons and inaccurate or misrepresented thresholds. Overall, however, the Open Access titles require little management compared to subscription titles.

The Zahnow Library does not consciously direct users to the Open Access materials at this time; it is simply a part of the library’s entire online journal offerings. It is unlikely that students at the university realize they are accessing a freely available resource when they obtain journal articles from an Open Access resource. As long as they can access what they need relatively easily, they seem to be satisfied.

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If you use the Web browser Firefox, or even if you don’t use it but are familiar with its existence, you’ve probably heard (or maybe even said) the words “Firefox extension” or “browser-add-on.” These are interesting and useful tools that can extend the Web browsers capabilities and offer a highly individual and...
customized browsing experience for the user. The use of browser add-ons, extensions, or plug-ins is not limited to the Firefox browser, other browsers can have them as well, but Firefox has an enormous amount of already existing plug-ins and it isn’t too difficult to make your own.

Plug-ins, extensions, and add-ons can be helpful to Web users, but how do they fit into the library’s purpose? What do they have to offer library users and librarians? In recent years there has been a proliferation of browser extensions that can be used to increase access to a library’s resources. Today a user with certain extensions installed can store and share citations, access full-text scholarly articles, and search the library catalog. Google Scholar, Yahoo! without ever leaving the Webpage that they started from (even if it isn’t a library or school related page).

What follows in this column is a short discussion of some Web browser extensions that can be used to bring the library resources to where the users are (the Web) and possibly bring them in to where they often aren’t (the library). Most of the tools discussed here are for Firefox. Firefox is available to download for free at www.mozilla.com/firefox/. A much more complete list of plug-ins, extensions, and add-ons for Firefox is available at https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/.

**Zotero** ([http://www.zotero.org/](http://www.zotero.org/))

This free downloadable Firefox extension allows users to gather, organize, and analyze information as a formatted reference. They allows users to gather, organize, and analyze information as a formatted reference. They allow them to highlight any text that they want to reference. They can optionally store a local copy of the full reference information to a local file. When a book, article, or other resource is being viewed and with a mouse click finds and saves the full reference information to a local file. If the source is an online article or Webpage, Zotero can optionally store a local copy of the source. Users can then add notes, tags, and their own metadata through the in-browser interface. Selections of the local reference library data can later be exported as formatted bibliographies.

**ConQuery** ([http://conquery.mozdev.org/](http://conquery.mozdev.org/))

ConQuery (Context sensitive web Query extension) is an extension for Firefox users that allows them to highlight any text that they see on a Webpage, right-click, and automatically query that text in any one of a number of search engines such as Yahoo!, Google, and others (including the library catalog if a plug-in for this search is created). Instead of having to copy and paste the text into a search engine or library catalog or having to type the information in a search form, searches are queried easily which makes the user’s browsing experience go more smoothly. Duke University’s Ford Library makes ConQuery available to its users on a Webpage ([http://library.fuqua.duke.edu/firelib.htm](http://library.fuqua.duke.edu/firelib.htm)), provides detailed instructions on installing and configuring the extension, and has created several plug-ins for the extension that customize the extension to local needs and interests. If you’re interested in learning how to make a Firefox plug-in visit the Mozilla Developer Center’s page for creating plug-ins ([http://developer.mozilla.org/en/docs/Creating_OpenSearch_plugins_for_Firefox](http://developer.mozilla.org/en/docs/Creating_OpenSearch_plugins_for_Firefox)).


Created by Openly Informatics, now OCLC Openly Informatics ([http://www.](http://www.))
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openly.com/), and released in 2005, the OpenURL Referrer is a Firefox extension that can take certain kinds of citations on the Web and convert them to direct links to a local library's online databases. OpenURL Referrer works with your local link resolver to get the user from the citation in Google Scholar, Google News, and Websites that utilize Web COins (context objects in spans http://ocoins.info/) to the full-text of the article through their library’s subscription. Because the individual who has the OpenURL Referrer installed can directly access the full text of a resource directly from Google Scholar and other sites, the effectiveness of those sites as research tools is increased. Libraries that make the OpenURL Referrer available and teaching patrons how to use it are taking an extra step to meet the users where they are rather waiting for individuals to come to the library.

LibX (http://www.libx.org/)

LibX is a plug-in that can work with both Firefox and Internet Explorer, thus it has the ability to reach a wider audience. This tool provides direct access to a library’s resources regardless of whether the user is on the library’s Webpage or not. Unlike some of the extensions already mentioned, LibX offers access to multiple types of library resources such as the catalog, link resolver, Webpage, and outside Web sources. LibX offers users direct access to the catalog via a toolbar as well as the automatic construction of simple or advanced searches using the right-click button. Using this tool patrons can avoid having to navigate away from the page they are searching in order to see if the library has the resource.

In addition to access to the catalog, LibX can offer direct access to the OpenURL link resolver. In a similar fashion to OpenURL Referrer, users with their library’s version of LibX installed can access the full-text of articles directly from sources such as Google Scholar. Another interesting feature of the LibX plug-in is the use of embedded cues to show users resources that the library has that are related to what the user is viewing. A user can click on an embedded cue (usually a small icon of the school logo) to view the resources available at the library.

The resources listed above are only a few of the many useful plug-ins and extensions that libraries can use to integrate the library’s resources with Firefox and sometimes other browsers. While extensions can be useful, they only serve their purpose if users know about them and know how to use them. If you decide to educate patrons about the browser extensions and plug-ins that can use to access library resources, consider developing a Web-page where these resources are explained and can be downloaded.

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from Iberoamerican University (Mexico). www.swets.com

Last but not least — Got an email from the incredible Richard Charkin <Richard_Charkin@bloomsbury.com> with this announcement — Bloomsbury has announced the surprise appointment of Macmillan CEO Richard Charkin to the position of Executive Director. The move, in CEO Nigel Newton’s words, is “to help the Board put in place plans for the post-Harry Potter era.” He joins the company on October 1st with “responsibilities for our operations worldwide, including Bloomsbury UK, A&C Black, Berlin Verlag and Bloomsbury USA, and he will have particular focus on spearheading growth through acquisitions, new publishing areas and international expansion.” The address is Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 38 Soho Square, London W1D 3QY. www.bloomsbury.com/ www.publishingnews.co.uk/pn/

See y’all soon! Cheers! Yr.Ed. 💡