SCHOOL OF
CIVIL ENGINEERING

INDIANA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

JOINT HIGHWAY RESEARCH PROJECT

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TRAFFIC SPEED REPORT NO. 119

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PURDUE UNIVERSITY

JOINT HIGHWAY RESEARCH PROJECT

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To: Harold L. Michael, Director
Joint Highway Research Project

March 27, 1986

From: David L. Cochran, Engr. Tech.
Joint Highway Research Project

File: 8 - 3 - 3

Project: C - 36 - 10C

The attached Progress Report No. 119 is the report of the June-September 1985 study of free flow automobile and truck speeds on tangent, level and dry sections of rural interstate, urban interstate, 4-lane and 2-lane highways in Indiana. This report was prepared by David L. Cochran. Data were collected by David Cochran with the assistance of Leroy Gray.

The results of this report show that all types of vehicles, on all types of Indiana highways, had an average free flow speed of 57.2 mph in 1985. This indicates a reduction of 0.5 mph from 1984. If the two urban interstates are excluded, the average speed becomes 56.9 mph in 1985. This indicates a reduction of 0.7 mph from 1984.

This report includes a chart, Figure 2 on page 8, that graphically summarizes the results of summer free flow speed monitoring since 1975. This report also includes a table, Table 8 on page 9, that summarizes the change in speeds in 1985 from 1984.

Copies of this report will be sent to the Indiana DOH. Copies of this report are requested for release to the Indiana State Police and other highway safety agencies, which is normal procedure for these reports.

Respectfully submitted,

David L. Cochran
Traffic Research

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TRAFFIC SPEED REPORT NO. 119

by

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Joint Highway Research Project
Project No.: C - 36 - 10C
File No.: 8 - 3 - 3

Prepared as Part of an Investigation
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Joint Highway Research Project
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in Cooperation with the
Indiana Department of Highways

Purdue University
West Lafayette, Indiana 47907

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This report is an analysis of spot speed observations made during the 1985 summer months of June, July, August and September. All observations were made of free-flowing vehicles on level, tangent sections of rural and urban highways under favorable conditions. All observations were made during daylight hours.

This is the fifth report with exclusively summer observations since 1975. From 1976 until 1980 (Traffic Speed Reports #95 through #114), 14 primary and secondary stations, as well as another 14 randomly selected stations, were monitored every quarter in conjunction with the 55 mph speed compliance certification program performed for the Federal Highway Administration. Since 1981 the State and Federal studies have been conducted separately.

Fourteen speed monitoring stations were used for the 1985 traffic Speed Report calculations. These stations are divided into four categories which include: four rural interstate locations, four rural four-lane locations, four rural two-lane locations and two urban interstate locations. These 14 stations are the same as the primary and secondary control stations monitored since 1975 in Indiana. Prior to 1975, only the 12 rural stations were monitored. The locations of the 12 rural stations are essentially the same since 1970 except for stations 4L-32 (formerly number 6 on US 52) and 2L-54 (formerly number 11 on US 31), which changed in 1975.

The speed limit at all the stations is 55 mph. The site locations are given in Table 1 and shown in Figure 1.

The vehicles were classified as Indiana or Non-Indiana Passenger Cars and light trucks (less than 5000 lbs. gross weight) or heavy trucks (equal to or more than 5000 lbs. gross weight). Computer analysis was performed for each vehicle classification and for combined passenger cars and combined trucks.

1. Sample Size

At each station, a minimum of 200 vehicles in each direction were recorded using the free flow technique at that location. At least 25 of these vehicles, in each direction, were required to be heavy trucks.

2. Equipment and Field Procedure

The observations for this study were obtained by use of a Kustom Signals Model HR-8 K-Band radar gun. The burst method, using the on/off switch, was used to record speeds. This method was used to avoid early detection by radar detectors. Speeds were taken from within a van or sedan parked on the right shoulder of the road or parked in an access driveway to the road. The

Table 1: Monitoring Locations

Rural Interstate Highways

RI-06	I-65	7.5 Miles North of SR 160, Mile Marker 22.5
RI-12	I-74	0.1 mile West of Mile Marker 109
RI-21	I-69	1.6 Miles South of SR 18, Mile Marker 62.6
RI-34	I-65	2.0 Miles South of SR 39, Mile Marker 135

4-Lane Highways

4L-17	US 52	150 Feet East of CR 475W (Tippecanoe Co.)
4L-20	US 41	1.1 Miles North of SR 2
4L-21	US 31	0.8 Mile North of SR 38 (Moved)
4L-32	US 30	3.4 Miles West of US 421

2-Lane Highways

2L-18	US 35	2.5 Miles East of I-69
2L-54	US 231	1.1 Miles South of SR 234
2L-79	SR 25	0.7 Mile South of Americus
2L-91	SR 43	2.0 Miles South of Chalmers

Urban Interstate Highways

UI-01	I-80	First Bridge East of Burr St. Interchange
UI-06	I-65	Just East of White River

observers were equipped with a CB radio to monitor possible radio notification of speed measurement and of police vehicles in the area. When radar speed recording was detected, and subsequently broadcast on the CB radio, speeds were not taken for at least 5 minutes. This problem occurred primarily on interstate highways.

The accuracy of the radar gun was checked at the beginning of each data recording session, every time the sampling technique was changed, and at other times when deemed necessary.

3. Results of Analysis

The free flow data collected were analyzed and are summarized for each station in Tables A1 through A14 in the Appendix. Tables A15 through A18 summarize the free flow data by highway classification. Table A19 is the summary for all 14 highways. Table A20 is the summary for all 12 rural highway classifications.

The results of the free flow data categorized by highway classification and vehicle type are shown in Tables 2 through 5.

FIGURE 1. LOCATION OF SPEED-STUDY STATIONS

Table 2: Average Speed MPH

	Interstate		Other Rural		All Sites	All Rural
	Urban	Rural	4-Lane	2-Lane		
Passenger Cars:						
Indiana	59.5	59.2	56.9	55.8	57.3	57.0
Non-Indiana	59.3	60.1	58.3	55.5	59.0	58.8
All Passenger Cars	59.4	59.5	57.2	55.7	57.7	57.4
85 Percentile (all)	63.7	63.6	61.3	60.5	62.3	62.0
15 Percentile (all)	54.4	54.5	52.3	50.0	52.3	52.1
Trucks:						
Less than 5000 lbs.	58.4	58.0	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.4
5000 lbs. or more	57.3	57.6	55.4	53.9	56.2	55.9
All Trucks	57.7	57.7	55.8	54.8	56.4	56.1
85 Percentile (all)	60.9	61.7	60.6	59.4	60.7	60.6
15 Percentile (all)	53.1	53.1	50.3	49.2	51.1	50.7
All Vehicles:						
Average	58.7	58.9	56.7	55.4	57.2	56.9
85 Percentile	62.8	62.9	61.0	60.1	61.8	61.6
15 Percentile	53.9	54.0	51.4	49.6	51.9	51.5

Table 3: Percent of Vehicles Exceeding 55 MPH

	Interstate		Other Rural		All	
	Urban	Rural	4-Lane	2-Lane	Sites	Rural
Passenger Cars:						
Indiana	81.0	80.8	63.6	50.1	64.8	62.5
Non-Indiana	83.9	84.7	76.4	52.8	79.1	77.5
All Passenger Cars	82.1	82.2	66.3	50.3	68.2	65.6
Trucks:						
Less than 5000 lbs.	74.3	70.5	54.4	48.7	58.7	56.3
5000 lbs or more	70.8	66.3	53.5	36.8	57.9	54.4
All Trucks	72.0	67.9	53.9	43.7	58.3	55.3
All Vehicles:	78.0	76.9	61.5	48.1	64.5	61.9

Table 4: Percent of Vehicles Exceeding 60 MPH

	Interstate		Other	Rural	All	
	Urban	Rural	4-Lane	2-Lane	Sites	Rural
Passenger Cars:						
Indiana	38.9	36.6	22.1	17.1	25.7	23.8
Non-Indiana	34.4	44.1	28.7	15.7	34.9	35.1
All Passenger Cars	37.2	39.3	23.5	17.0	27.9	26.2
Trucks:						
Less than 5000 lbs.	27.9	26.8	18.0	13.1	19.7	18.4
5000 lbs. or more	17.1	21.9	18.5	9.6	17.5	17.6
All Trucks	20.8	23.7	18.2	11.6	18.5	18.0
All Vehicles:	30.5	33.5	21.4	15.2	24.4	23.2

Table 5: Percent of Vehicles Exceeding 65 MPH

	Interstate		Other Rural		All	
	Urban	Rural	4-Lane	2-Lane	Sites	Rural
Passenger Cars:						
Indiana	11.2	9.2	3.1	4.3	5.9	5.2
Non-Indiana	7.2	11.5	6.1	3.9	8.3	8.7
All Passenger Cars	9.6	10.0	3.7	4.2	6.5	5.9
Trucks:						
Less than 5000 lbs.	5.5	6.0	4.8	2.7	4.4	4.3
5000 lbs. or more	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.6	2.5
All Trucks	3.7	4.1	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.4
All Vehicles:	7.2	7.8	3.7	3.5	5.3	5.0

The results of this study and similar studies conducted since 1975 are tabulated in Table 6. The speed values for 1975 to 1978 were calculated from the tables given in the respective appendicies of the reports (nos. 94, 98, 102, 106) for the 14 locations used in this study. The 15th and 85th percentile speed values for 1979 through 1985 were calculated by interpolation over 1 mph speed intervals from the raw data.

Table 6: Summary of Spot Speed Observations on Indiana Highways
(Free-Moving Vehicles on Level, Tangent Sections)

	----Passenger Cars----				-----Trucks-----				-Combined-	
	Ind. Mean	Non- Ind. Mean	All Mean	All 85%	Lgt. Mean	Hvy. Mean	All Mean	All 85%	All Mean	All 85%
2-Lane :										
1975	57.2	57.4	57.8	62.9	57.5	56.2	55.7	61.3	56.9	62.2
1976	56.0	57.3	56.1	61.5	54.9	55.0	54.9	60.6	54.9	60.9
1977	56.7	56.2	56.7	62.3	56.3	54.7	54.6	60.4	55.4	60.9
1978	56.8	57.1	56.8	61.9	55.4	55.9	55.2	61.1	55.7	61.3
1979	56.4	56.0	56.4	60.5	55.1	55.6	55.6	61.1	55.4	61.4
1980	55.2	58.4	55.3	59.7	55.1	54.9	54.9	60.2	55.0	60.2
1981	55.7	56.2	55.8	60.2	55.0	54.7	54.8	59.9	54.8	59.9
1982	55.8	57.2	56.0	60.2	54.8	54.9	54.9	59.7	54.9	60.0
1983	56.3	55.8	56.2	60.7	55.0	54.6	54.8	59.3	55.7	60.2
1984	56.5	56.9	56.6	60.9	55.2	55.1	55.2	59.8	56.0	60.4
1985	55.8	55.5	55.7	60.5	55.4	53.9	54.8	55.4	55.4	60.1
4-Lane :										
1975	57.6	58.1	57.7	62.8	56.4	55.9	56.1	62.3	56.1	62.3
1976	57.0	57.2	57.1	62.3	55.5	56.6	56.6	62.2	54.7	61.8
1977	57.7	58.7	57.9	62.9	56.0	57.3	56.2	61.9	56.9	62.1
1978	57.5	57.8	57.5	62.5	56.0	57.7	56.9	61.5	56.9	62.1
1979	56.3	57.0	56.5	61.1	55.7	56.4	56.5	62.3	56.1	61.6
1980	55.9	57.4	56.2	60.5	55.3	56.4	55.9	61.4	55.9	60.5
1981	56.5	58.0	56.8	61.1	56.3	56.1	56.2	61.5	56.2	61.0
1982	56.6	57.6	56.8	61.1	55.1	55.7	55.4	61.1	55.4	61.8
1983	57.4	58.0	57.5	61.7	56.4	56.4	56.4	61.7	57.1	61.4
1984	57.7	58.6	57.9	61.9	57.0	56.8	56.9	61.4	57.5	61.7
1985	56.9	58.3	57.2	61.3	56.3	55.4	55.8	60.6	56.7	61.0
Rural Interstate :										
1975	59.7	60.2	59.9	64.2	58.2	59.3	57.5	62.6	58.9	62.1
1976	59.0	60.3	59.4	63.0	58.5	58.9	58.0	62.6	58.3	62.7
1977	60.4	60.5	60.4	65.4	58.4	59.7	57.3	63.9	59.3	64.2
1978	59.2	60.3	59.7	63.7	58.9	59.8	59.8	64.8	59.5	64.6
1979	58.4	58.9	58.6	62.4	57.6	59.3	59.5	64.5	58.7	64.0
1980	58.4	59.7	58.8	62.3	57.6	57.2	59.8	62.6	58.3	62.5
1981	57.9	59.6	58.6	62.3	57.4	58.8	58.4	62.9	58.4	62.4
1982	58.9	59.5	58.9	62.2	58.0	58.2	58.1	62.7	58.1	62.1
1983	59.2	60.0	59.5	63.1	58.5	58.7	58.6	62.8	59.2	62.8
1984	59.3	60.5	59.8	63.6	58.4	58.1	58.2	61.8	59.1	62.9
1985	59.2	60.1	59.5	63.6	58.0	57.6	57.7	61.7	58.9	62.9
Urban Interstate :										
1981	57.7	58.5	57.9	62.2	57.2	56.5	56.8	61.7	57.5	61.5
1982	57.7	57.8	57.7	61.9	56.8	55.7	56.1	61.2	57.0	62.1
1983	58.7	58.2	58.6	61.9	57.8	57.2	57.4	61.4	58.2	61.6
1984	58.8	58.4	58.7	62.8	58.1	56.4	57.0	60.7	58.0	62.1
1985	59.5	59.3	59.4	63.7	58.4	57.3	57.7	60.9	58.7	62.8

Figure 2 represents a graphic presentation of the results from this and similar studies since 1975. The speed values plotted in Figure 2 were obtained in the same way as those in Table 6. Only data collected at the 12 rural stations were used to calculate the values in Figure 2.

Table 7 shows the average speeds for all passenger cars, trucks of more than 5000 lbs. and trucks less than 5000 lbs. with and without the two urban interstate stations. The urban interstates were first monitored in 1975.

Table 7: Average Speeds (mph)

Year	Passenger Cars		Trucks Less Than 5000 lbs.		Trucks 5000 lbs. or More	
	12 Rural Stations	All 14 Stations	12 Rural Stations	All 14 Stations	12 Rural Stations	All 14 Stations
1975	58.5	58.7	57.2	57.4	57.8	57.5
1976	57.5	57.6	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.6
1977	58.2	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.0	57.1
1978	58.2	58.2	57.9	57.8	56.6	56.6
1979	57.1	61.8	57.2	57.0	56.0	56.1
1980	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.6	56.0	56.1
1981	57.0	57.1	56.7	56.3	56.1	56.6
1982	57.2	57.3	55.8	55.9	56.4	56.3
1983	57.8	57.9	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.8
1984	58.1	58.3	56.7	56.9	56.9	56.8
1985	57.4	57.7	56.4	56.7	55.9	56.2

4. SUMMARY

Since the mean speeds are almost the same for the 12 rural stations (Table 7) as for the 14 urban and rural stations, there is no reason to expect that the results in Figure 2 would change significantly if the urban interstate stations were included in the analysis. However, for consistency in the analysis and historical reporting, the urban interstate locations are reported only in the various tables. A tabulation of speed changes from 1984 to 1985 is included in Table 8. The urban interstate highways showed speed increases (Table 8) in all three vehicle categories in 1985 from 1984. Heavy trucks registered the largest increase at 0.9 mph, passenger cars increased by 0.7 mph, and light trucks increased by 0.3 mph.

All three vehicle categories: passenger cars, light trucks (less than 5000 lbs.) and heavy trucks (greater than 5000 lbs.), showed decreases in speeds (Table 8) on Indiana rural interstates, 4-lane highways and 2-lane highways. The only exception was light trucks, which increased slightly by 0.2 mph on 2-lane highways.

FIGURE 2. INDIANA RURAL SPEED TRENDS

The average speed of passenger cars on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased (Table 8) by 0.7 mph in 1985 from 1984. Average speeds decreased by 0.7 mph on 4-lane highways, 0.9 mph on 2-lane highways, while a decrease of 0.3 mph was observed on rural interstates. The 85th percentile of passenger cars on all types of rural Indiana highways also decreased by 0.5 mph from 1984.

The average speed of light trucks (less than 5000 lbs.) on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased (Table 8) by 0.3 mph in 1985 from 1984. The largest decrease in speed of 0.7 mph was observed on 4-lane highways; while rural interstates decreased by 0.4 mph. On the other hand, speeds on 2-lane highways increased slightly by 0.2 mph. The 85th percentile of light trucks on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased by 0.2 mph from 1984.

The average speed of heavy trucks (greater than 5000 lbs.) on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased (Table 8) by 1.0 mph in 1985 from 1984. The largest decrease in speed of 1.4 mph was noticed on 4-lane highways, followed closely by a decrease of 1.2 mph on 2-lane highways. A reduction in average speeds of 0.5 mph was observed on rural interstates. The 85th percentile of heavy trucks on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased by 0.9 mph from 1984.

Table 8: Summary of Changes in Speed (mph)
from 1984 to 1985

Speed Category:	All Cars	L Trucks	H Trucks	All Veh.
Mean (Rural Interstate)	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.5	- 0.2
Mean (4-Lane)	- 0.7	- 0.7	- 1.4	- 0.8
Mean (2-Lane)	- 0.9	+ 0.2	- 1.2	- 0.6
Mean (All Rural)	- 0.7	- 0.3	- 1.0	- 0.7
15th % (All Rural)	- 0.9	- 0.3	- 1.6	- 0.9
Median (All Rural)	- 0.7	- 0.5	- 1.0	- 0.7
85th % (All Rural)	- 0.5	- 0.2	- 0.9	- 0.3
Mean (^{Urban} Rural Interstate)	+ 0.7	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.7
Mean (All-14)	- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.5
15th % (All-14)	- 0.9	- 0.1	- 1.0	- 0.6
Median (All-14)	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5	- 0.4
85th % (All-14)	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.2

The 85th percentile, mean, and 15th percentile speed changes on all rural Indiana highways are also illustrated in Figure 2. The average speeds of cars, light trucks and heavy trucks have remained virtually the same since 1979. Mean and 85th percentile speeds dropped sharply from the summer of 1973 to to the summer of 1974 due to the implementation of the 55 mph speed limit.

The speeds varied slightly, up and down, from 1975 through 1978 (Figure 2); however, some stabilization was realized from 1979 through 1982. Speeds appeared to increase slightly in 1983 and 1984 above previous levels. A decrease in speeds was observed in 1985 for all categories, except for 85th percentile speeds for passenger cars on rural interstates, where no change occurred.

The 85th percentile speeds for passenger cars on 4-lane highways decreased by 0.6 mph (Figure 2) in 1985 from 1984, while 2-lane speeds decreased by 0.4 mph from 1984. No change in 85th percentile speeds were observed in 1985 from 1984 on rural interstates.

The mean speeds of all three vehicle categories, on all types of rural Indiana highways, decreased in 1985 from 1984 (Figure 2). Heavy trucks registered the largest decrease at 1.0 mph, passenger cars decreased by 0.7 mph, and light trucks decreased slightly by 0.3 mph.

The 15th percentile speeds for heavy trucks decreased sharply in 1985 from 1984 levels (Figure 2) in two highway categories. The largest decrease of 2.1 mph was observed on 4-lane highways, and a 1.6 mph decrease occurred on 2-lane highways. The rural interstates decreased slightly by 0.4 mph.

The mean speeds for all vehicles on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased (Table 8) in 1985 from 1984 by 0.7 mph. If the urban interstate locations are included in the analysis, the mean speeds for all types of vehicles on all types of Indiana highways decreased by 0.5 mph in 1985 from 1984.

The 85th percentile speeds for all vehicles on all types of rural Indiana highways decreased (Table 8) in 1985 from 1984 by 0.3 mph. If the urban interstate locations are included in the analysis, the 85th percentile speeds for all types of vehicles on all types of Indiana highways decreased by 0.2 mph in 1985 from 1984.

APPENDIX A

Speed Data (Tables A1 to A20)

STATION: UI-01 HIGHWAY I-80/94 LOCATION: FIRST BRIDGE EAST OF BURR STREET INTERCHANGE

NO. OF LANES: 6 TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT WEATHER: CLEAR

THIS OBSERVATION DATE: 8/13/85
 LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
 DATE: 8/14/84
 TIME: 10:05 AM

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS									
ALL			INDIANA			NON-INDIANA			ALL	<5000 LBS			>5000 LBS			PRES-	PRES-	PRES-	PRES-
OBSERVATION	LAST	PRES-	LAST	PRES-	LAST	LAST	PRES-	PRES-		LAST	PRES-	LAST	LAST	PRES-	LAST				
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	330	303	179	132	151	171	307	323	92	75	215	248							
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	57.26	57.53	56.98	56.64	57.60	58.21	56.39	57.08	57.08	57.51	56.10	56.95							
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.335	3.673	4.264	3.674	4.408	3.933	4.512	3.893	4.820	3.379	4.352	4.033							
PERCENT	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
24 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
29 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
34 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
39 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
44 MPH	1.2	0.	0.6	0.	2.0	0.	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.	0.5	0.4							
49 MPH	3.6	4.0	2.8	6.1	4.6	2.3	7.2	3.4	3.3	1.3	8.8	4.0							
54 MPH	21.8	16.8	25.1	24.2	17.9	11.1	29.6	21.4	25.0	17.3	31.6	22.6							
TRAVELING	70.9	69.6	75.4	76.5	65.6	64.3	76.2	75.2	69.6	73.3	79.1	75.8							
LESS THAN	95.2	97.7	96.1	100.0	94.0	95.9	97.1	97.2	94.6	98.7	98.1	96.8							
OR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0							
EQUAL TO	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
74 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
79 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
84 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
89 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
DIRECTION: EB																			
# OF VEHICLES	166	171	76	66	90	103	153	180	94	50	99	130							
AVERAGE SPEED	56.83	57.51	56.55	56.76	57.06	57.98	56.29	57.07	56.89	57.24	55.97	57.01							
DIRECTION: WB																			
# OF VEHICLES	164	132	103	66	61	66	154	143	39	25	116	118							
AVERAGE SPEED	57.71	57.55	57.30	56.53	58.39	58.58	56.49	57.09	57.34	58.04	56.22	56.89							

TABLE A2 : SPEED DATA

STATION: UJ-06			HIGHWAY: I-65			LOCATION: 1.0 MILE NORTH (WEST) OF WHITE RIVER (TEMPORARY DUE TO CONSTRUCTION IN AREA)																	
NO. OF LANES: 4			TYPE OF SURFACE: CONCRETE			WEATHER: CLOUDY																	
THIS OBSERVATION			LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)																				
DATE: 8/20/85			DATE: 7/31/84																				
TIME: 1:23 PM			TIME: 10:09 AM																				

TABLE A3 - SPEED DATA

STATION: RI-06 HIGHWAY: I-65 LOCATION: 7.5 MILES NORTH OF SR 160, MILE MARKER 22.5

NO. OF LANES: 4 TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT WEATHER: OVERCAST

THIS OBSERVATION
DATE: 8/1/85
TIME: 4:24 PM
LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
DATE: 5/9/84
TIME: 9:45 AM

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS					
		ALL		INDIANA		NON-INDIANA		ALL		<5000 LBS.		>5000 LBS.			
OBSERVATION	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	276	325	160	163	116	162	211	196	44	68	167	128			
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	60.29	59.74	59.41	59.34	61.52	60.14	58.31	57.72	59.50	57.79	58.00	57.69			
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.628	4.414	4.319	4.425	4.776	4.379	3.928	3.778	4.061	4.297	3.843	3.488			
24 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.			
29 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.			
34 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.			
39 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.			
44 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.			
49 MPH	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.	2.9	0.6	0.8			
54 MPH	8.7	9.5	11.9	11.0	4.3	8.0	12.7	18.4	9.1	20.6	15.0	17.2			
59 MPH	43.1	53.2	51.9	57.1	31.0	48.4	64.0	72.4	54.5	66.2	66.5	75.8			
64 MPH	67.7	84.0	90.0	87.1	84.5	80.9	92.9	95.9	81.8	95.6	95.8	96.1			
69 MPH	96.7	99.4	98.8	99.4	94.0	99.4	98.6	99.5	100.0	98.5	98.2	100.0			
74 MPH	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
79 MPH	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
84 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
89 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
DIRECTION: NB															
# OF VEHICLES	118	166	56	96	62	70	102	94	25	36	77	58			
AVERAGE SPEED	60.91	59.94	59.80	59.53	61.90	60.50	58.66	57.95	59.68	57.72	58.33	58.09			
DIRECTION: SB															
# OF VEHICLES	159	159	104	67	54	92	109	102	19	32	90	70			
AVERAGE SPEED	59.83	59.53	59.19	59.07	61.07	59.87	57.99	57.52	59.26	57.88	57.72	57.36			

TABLE A4 : SPEED DATA

STATION: 61-12 HIGHWAY: 1-74 LOCATION: 7.0 MILES WEST OF SR 9, MILE MARKER 106
(TEMPORARY DUE TO CONSTRUCTION IN AREA)

NO. OF LANES: 4 TYPE OF SURFACE: CONCRETE WEATHER: SUNNY, CLEAR

THIS OBSERVATION LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
DATE: 7/17/85 DATE: 6/5/84
TIME: 12:10 PM TIME: 10:47 AM

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS									
		ALL			INDIANA			NON-INDIANA			ALL			<5000 LBS.			>5000 LBS.		
OBSERVATION	LAST	PRES-		LAST	PRES-		LAST	PRES-		LAST	PRES-		LAST	PRES-		LAST	PRES-		LAST
		ENT	ENT		ENT	ENT		ENT	ENT		ENT	ENT		ENT	ENT		ENT	ENT	
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	299	345	212	235	87	110	205	202	86	129	116								
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	59.77	59.41	59.48	59.34	60.48	59.55	57.63	57.71	57.75	57.49	57.87								
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.716	4.719	4.593	4.625	4.958	4.934	3.747	4.504	3.637	4.806	3.822								
PERCENT																			
24 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.								
29 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.								
34 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.								
39 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.								
44 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.								
49 MPH	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	4.0	1.3	4.7	3.4								
54 MPH	11.0	14.2	11.3	13.6	10.3	15.5	17.1	22.8	13.2	22.1	23.3								
TRAVELING	51.2	54.8	54.7	55.7	42.5	52.7	68.8	67.8	69.7	69.8	66.4								
LESS THAN	86.6	84.9	87.7	85.1	83.9	84.5	96.1	92.6	96.1	90.7	94.0								
OR	96.7	98.3	96.2	98.7	97.7	97.3	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.1								
EQUAL TO	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
79 MPH	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
84 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
89 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
DIRECTION: EB																			
# OF VEHICLES	142	177	99	109	43	68	107	93	36	39	71								
AVERAGE SPEED	59.41	59.62	58.85	59.61	60.70	59.63	57.15	57.09	57.64	57.28	56.90								
DIRECTION: WB																			
# OF VEHICLES	157	168	113	126	44	42	98	109	40	47	58								
AVERAGE SPEED	60.10	59.19	60.03	59.11	60.27	59.43	58.16	58.24	57.85	57.66	58.38								

TABLE A6 - SPEED DATA

STATION: 4L-20			HIGHWAY			US 41			LOCATION: 0.8 MILE NORTH OF SR 2 (TEMPORARY DUE TO CONSTRUCTION IN AREA)		
NO. OF LANES: 4			TYPE OF SURFACE			ASPHALT			WEATHER: OVERCAST		
THIS OBSERVATION											
DATE: 8/14/85											
TIME: 12:36 PM											
LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)											
DATE: 5/23/84											
TIME: 10:20 AM											
PASSENGER CARS											
ALL											
INDIANA											
NON-INDIANA											
ALL											
<5000 LBS.											
 											
TRUCKS											
ALL											
 											
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TABLE A9 : SPEED DATA

STATION: 4L-21 HIGHWAY: US 31 LOCATION: 0.8 MILE NORTH OF SR 38
(MOVED DUE TO CONGESTIVE AREA)

NO. OF LANES: 4 TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT WEATHER: CLEAR

THIS OBSERVATION
DATE: 8/18/85
TIME: 2:14 PM

LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
DATE: 5/29/84
TIME: 10:03 AM

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS					
ALL			INDIANA			NON-INDIANA			ALL	<5000 LBS.		>5000 LBS.			
OBSERVATION	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST		PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	PRES- ENT
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	348	452	282	364	66	88	88	210	179	112	98	98	98	81	81
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	58.59	57.52	58.41	57.32	59.35	58.36	58.36	56.19	56.18	56.58	57.03	55.74	55.74	55.16	55.16
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.616	4.489	4.708	4.477	4.149	4.462	4.462	4.814	5.069	5.243	5.008	4.254	4.254	4.981	4.981
PERCENT OF VEHICLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
79 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
84 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
89 MPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DIRECTION: NB															
# OF VEHICLES	163	207	133	174	30	33	33	109	68	56	31	53	53	37	37
AVERAGE SPEED	58.24	56.30	58.38	56.13	57.67	57.21	57.21	55.38	53.69	54.86	54.19	55.92	55.92	53.27	53.27
DIRECTION: SB															
# OF VEHICLES	185	245	149	190	36	55	55	101	111	56	67	45	45	44	44
AVERAGE SPEED	58.89	58.95	58.44	58.41	60.75	59.05	59.05	57.06	57.71	58.30	58.34	55.51	55.51	56.75	56.75

TABLE A10 : SPEED DATA

STATION: 4L-02 HIGHWAY: US 30 LOCATION: 3.4 MILES WEST OF US 421

NO. OF LANES: 4 TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT WEATHER: OVERCAST

THIS OBSERVATION
DATE: 9/4/85
TIME: 11:08 AM

LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
DATE: 5/31/84
TIME: 10:15 AM

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS									
		ALL		INDIANA		NON-INDIANA		ALL		<5000 LBS.		>5000 LBS.							
OBSERVATION	LAST	ENT	PRES-	LAST	ENT	PRES-	LAST	ENT	PRES-	LAST	ENT	PRES-	LAST	ENT	PRES-	LAST	ENT	PRES-	ENT
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	224	276		136	208		89	68	255	269		67	96	188		173			
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	58.58	57.80		58.31	57.35		59.01	59.18	58.45	57.35		58.18	56.81	59.54		57.64			
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.628	4.437		4.731	4.491		4.458	3.992	4.401	4.678		5.057	5.629	4.153		4.043			
PERCENT																			
OF																			
VEHICLES																			
TRAVELING																			
LESS THAN																			
OR																			
EQUAL TO																			
24 MPH	0.	0.		0	0.		0.	0.	0.	0.		0.	0.	0.		0.			
29 MPH	0.	0.		0.	0.		0.	0.	0.	0.		0.	0.	0.		0.			
34 MPH	0.	0.		0.	0.		0.	0.	0.	0.		0.	0.	0.		0.			
39 MPH	0.	0.		0.	0.		0.	0.	0.	0.		0.	0.	0.		0.			
44 MPH	0.9	0.7		0.7	1.0		1.1	0.	0.4	0.7		1.5	2.1	0.		0.			
49 MPH	2.7	2.2		3.7	2.9		1.1	0.	1.6	4.1		4.5	9.4	0.5		1.2			
54 MPH	17.4	21.4		19.9	26.4		13.6	5.9	14.9	27.1		14.9	31.3	14.9		24.9			
59 MPH	60.7	66.7		64.0	70.2		55.7	55.9	58.8	71.7		59.7	74.0	58.5		70.5			
64 MPH	87.7	94.6		90.4	95.7		88.6	91.2	92.2	93.7		88.1	92.7	93.6		94.2			
69 MPH	99.1	99.6		99.3	100.0		98.9	98.5	98.8	99.3		98.9	97.9	98.9		100.0			
74 MPH	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			
79 MPH	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			
84 MPH	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			
89 MPH	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0			
DIRECTION: EB																			
# OF VEHICLES	119	142		70	104		41	38	125	142		34	56	91		86			
AVERAGE SPEED	59.17	58.05		58.87	57.58		59.73	59.34	57.86	58.24		57.38	58.34	58.04		58.17			
DIRECTION: WB																			
# OF VEHICLES	105	134		58	104		47	30	130	127		33	40	97		87			
AVERAGE SPEED	57.92	57.54		57.55	57.13		58.38	58.97	59.01	56.35		59.00	54.67	59.01		57.11			

TABLE A11 : SPEED DATA

STATION: 2L-18			HIGHWAY: US 35			LOCATION: 2.5 MILES EAST OF I-69			WEATHER: HAZY		
NO. OF LANES: 2			TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT			LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)					
THIS OBSERVATION			DATE: 7/30/85			DATE: 5/18/84					
			TIME: 12:43 PM			TIME: 10:55 AM					

TABLE A13 . SPEED DATA

STATION: 2L-79		HIGHWAY: SR 25		LOCATION: 0.7 MILE SOUTH OF AMERICUS		WEATHER: CLOUDY	
NO. OF LANES: 2		TYPE OF SURFACE: ASPHALT		LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO 118)			
THIS OBSERVATION		DATE: 8/16/85		DATE: 8/8/84			
		TIME: 10:03 AM		TIME: 8:25 AM			

TABLE A16 : SPEED DATA

STATION: RI-ALL HIGHWAY: RURAL INTERSTATE

THIS OBSERVATION DATE: JULY TO SEPTEMBER 1985
 LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118)
 DATE: JUNE TO AUGUST 1984

PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS									
		ALL		INDIANA		NON-INDIANA		ALL		<5000 LBS.		>5000 LBS.							
OBSERVATION	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST	PRES- ENT	LAST
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	1227	1363	745	885	482	478	861	810	242	302	619	508							
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	59.79	59.53	59.32	59.25	60.50	60.06	58.18	57.72	58.36	57.98	58.11	57.56							
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.529	4.470	4.376	4.476	4.671	4.415	4.213	4.286	4.370	4.884	4.152	3.885							
PERCENT OF VEHICLES TRAVELING LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO																			
24 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
29 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
34 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
39 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.							
44 MPH	0.	0.1	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.							
49 MPH	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.6							
54 MPH	10.2	11.6	11.3	12.7	8.5	9.6	16.6	21.2	15.7	22.5	17.0	20.5							
59 MPH	50.6	51.9	55.3	54.8	43.4	46.7	62.4	68.3	59.5	63.6	63.5	71.1							
64 MPH	87.8	86.7	89.0	89.0	85.9	84.3	93.7	94.2	92.1	91.7	94.3	95.7							
69 MPH	97.4	98.7	97.7	98.5	96.9	98.3	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.3	99.0	99.6							
74 MPH	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.7	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0							
79 MPH	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
84 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
89 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							

TABLE A18 : SPEED DATA

STATION: 2L-ALL HIGHWAY: 2-LANE

THIS OBSERVATION DATE: JULY TO SEPTEMBER 1985 LAST PREVIOUS OBSERVATION (SPEED REPORT NO. 118) DATE: JUNE TO AUGUST 1984

OBSERVATION	PASSENGER CARS										TRUCKS																			
	ALL					INDIANA					NON-INDIANA					ALL					<5000 LBS.					>5000 LBS.				
	PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT		PRES- ENT					
	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT	LAST	ENT				
NUMBER OF VEHICLES	1114	1538	1014	1411	100	127	731	773	379	450	352	323																		
AVE. SPEED (MPH)	56.56	55.73	56.53	55.75	56.86	55.54	55.15	54.79	55.24	55.44	55.07	53.87																		
STANDARD DEVIATION	4.873	5.626	4.885	5.614	4.759	5.780	5.269	5.320	5.385	4.888	5.148	5.751																		
24 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.																		
29 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.																		
34 MPH	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.																		
39 MPH	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.	0.	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.	0.9	0.3																		
44 MPH	0.9	2.7	0.9	2.4	1.0	5.5	3.1	3.9	2.1	1.8	4.3	6.8																		
49 MPH	6.9	11.8	6.9	11.6	7.0	13.4	12.9	14.0	12.4	9.1	13.4	20.7																		
54 MPH	32.8	38.7	32.8	39.1	32.0	34.6	43.1	44.6	42.5	39.3	43.8	52.0																		
59 MPH	76.3	77.8	76.7	77.6	72.0	79.5	80.7	82.9	78.1	81.6	83.5	84.8																		
64 MPH	95.1	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.0	96.1	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.9	96.3	97.2																		
69 MPH	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.2	99.5	98.9	98.0	99.7																		
74 MPH	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0																		
79 MPH	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0																		
84 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0																		
89 MPH	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0																		

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